**Упражнения для подготовки к ЕГЭ. Грамматика.**

**Task 1.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Tom and Sam were best friends. They had fights but never 1) **gave**  up their friendship.  Once in search of a job they passed through many places: villages, towns, 2)**beaches** It was a long journey.  One day they reached a desert and they 3)**had** very little water.  Tom told Sam to save it for later.  But Sam disagreed as he was very thirsty. The friends started to quarrel and Tom slapped Sam. Sam got very sad. He said he 4)**had not thought**  before that Tom could slap him.  So Sam wrote in sand, “ My best friend slapped me!” and they continued their journey in silence.  Finally the friends reached an oasis. They hurried into the water. While they 5)**were swimming,** Sam began to drown and Tom risking his life saved him.  Sam thanked his friend warmly.  Before leaving the oasis Sam carved on the rock “My best friend saved my life!”  Tom asked” Why are you writing all 6)**these** things?”  Sam said, “When you slapped me I was sad and wrote it in sand. But if someone 7)**goes** to see the words he won’t find them.  Things that 8**) are written** on the sand disappear fast.  Now I have carved the good thing on the stone, and it 9) **will remain** forever!” | 1) GIVE  2)BEACH    3) HAVE    4)NOT THINK    5)SWIM    6) THIS    7)GO    8)WRITE    9)REMAIN |

**Task 2.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Most people spend all year looking forward to nice summer weather. All of winter, with 1)\_\_\_\_dull grey cold days, they dream of lying on the sand and enjoying the bright sun.  And then, summer comes, and brings rainy days. For me these are the 2)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_days of any summer.  As a child, when I woke up to rainy summer days I often 3)\_\_\_\_\_.We suffered through months of school for only ten weeks of freedom and hot weather. So it wasn’t fair that I 4)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_spend time at the beach or  playing ball with my friends because of the rain.  I was an only child, so on those rainy summer days, 5)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_absolutely nothing funny to do at home. I could only sit inside, staring out at the rain.  By the time I turned 30 my opinion of summer rain 6)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  When you have 7)\_\_\_\_\_\_every day in summer the weather is not so important.  Now I spend the winter dreaming of summer and the summer dreaming of winter. When summer 8)\_\_\_\_\_\_ I complain about how hot it is.  I still 9)\_\_\_\_\_\_rainy days but summer rain today means beautiful and cooler weather tomorrow. | 1. IT 2. BAD 3. CRY 4. CAN NOT   5)HAVE  6)CHANGE  7)WORK  8)COME  9) NOT LIKE |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Once upon a time there was a man who had a big garden. He had planted many fruit trees and took care of 1)\_\_\_\_\_till they started to bear fruits. One day while he and his son 2)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the fruits they saw a stranger. He was sitting on the branch of a tree and eating the 3)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fruits.  The man shouted, “Hey you! Aren’t you ashamed of stealing?”  The stranger continued eating. The gardener shouted again, “ I 4)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ these trees, not you! You have no right to take the fruits!”  The stranger answered, “Why? This garden is part of nature and nature 5)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to anyone.”  The gardener 6)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_at this answer and thought of a plan. He told his son, “go bring a stick.” His son 7) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the stick and the gardener started beating the stranger. The stranger began to scream. ‘Why are you beating me? You have no right to do this.”  The gardener answered, “This wood in my hand is part of nature. So it 8)\_\_\_\_\_me. The nature is beating you.”  The stranger cried, “Stop, I am sorry.”  The gardener said, “I will forgive you but remember things that are produced by 9)\_\_\_\_\_ belong to them.” | 1) THEY  2) PICK  3) GOOD  4) GROW  5) NOT BELONG  6) SURPRISE  7) BUY  8) NOT BE  9) PERSON |

**Task 3.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Once upon a time there was a man who had a big garden. He had planted many fruit trees and took care of 1) **them** till they started to bear fruits. One day while he and his son 2) **were picking** the fruits they saw a stranger. He was sitting on the branch of a tree and eating the 3**) best** fruits.  The man shouted, “Hey you! Aren’t you ashamed of stealing?”  The stranger continued eating. The gardener shouted again, “ I 4)**have grown** these trees, not you! You have no right to take the fruits!”  The stranger answered, “Why? This garden is part of nature and nature 5) **doesn’t belong** to anyone.”  The gardener 6) **was surprised** at this answer and thought of a plan. He told his son, “go bring a stick.” His son 7) **bought** the stick and the gardener started beating the stranger. The stranger began to scream. ‘Why are you beating me? You have no right to do this.”  The gardener answered, “This wood in my hand is part of nature. So it 8) **is not** me. The nature is beating you.”  The stranger cried, “Stop, I am sorry.”  The gardener said, “I will forgive you but remember things that are produced by 9) **people** belong to them.” | 1) THEY  2) PICK  3) GOOD  4) GROW  5) NOT BELONG  6) SURPRISE  7) BUY  8) NOT BE  9) PERSON |

**Keys:**

**Task 1.**

1. gave
2. beaches
3. had
4. had not thought
5. were swimming
6. these
7. goes
8. are written
9. will remain

**Task 2.**

1. its
2. worst
3. cried
4. could not
5. had
6. had changed
7. to work
8. comes
9. donꞌt like

**Task 3.**

1. them
2. were picking
3. best
4. have grown
5. doesn’t belong
6. was surprised
7. bought
8. is not
9. people